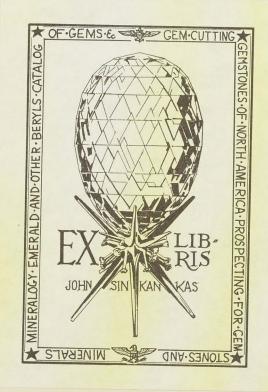
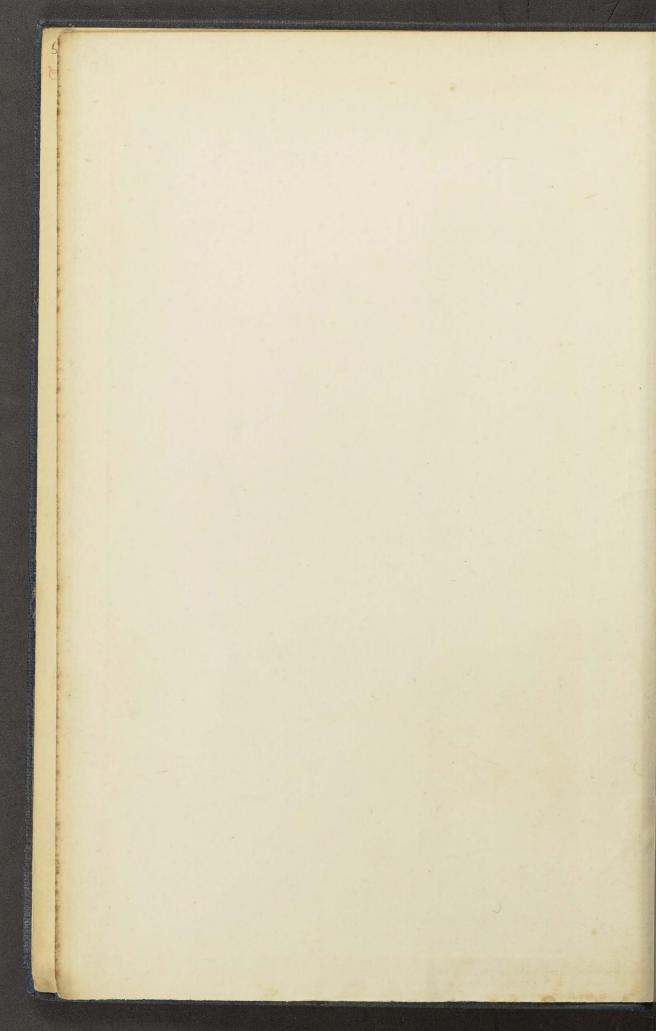
THE TIMINS COLLECTION

Newberry



ARTS

12/21-



THE

TIMINS COLLECTION

OF

ANCIENT EGYPTIAN SCARABS

AND CYLINDER SEALS,

WITH 21 PLATES,

BY

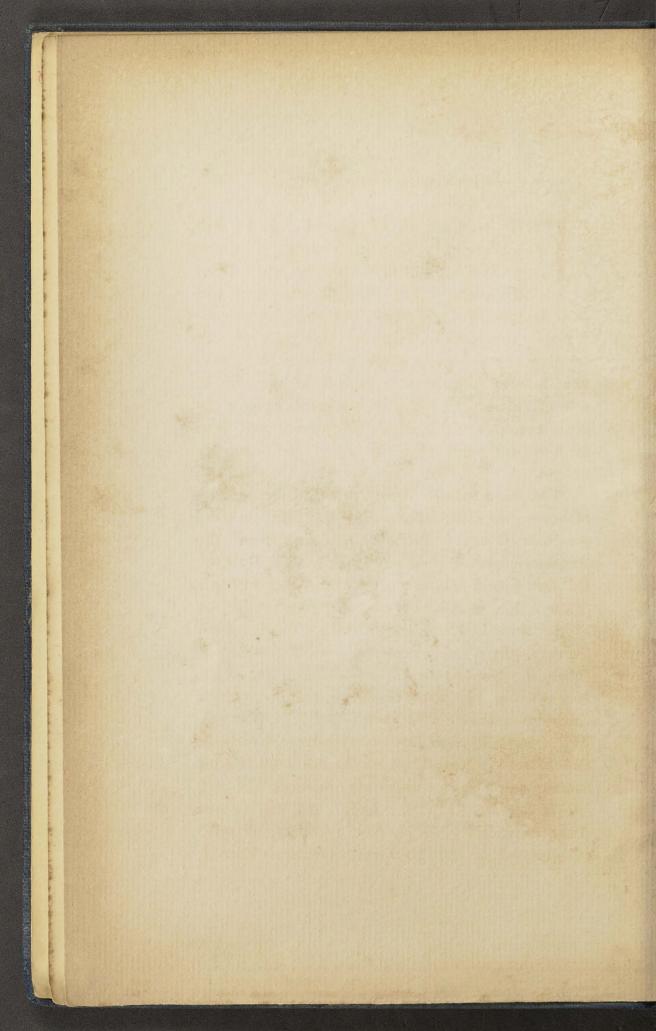
PERCY E. NEWBERRY,

Brunner Professor of Egyptology in the University of Liverpool.

LONDON:

Archibald Constable & Co., Ltd.

1907.



Introductory Note.

HE Collection of Scarab-shaped seals belonging to Captain Timins, of Cairo, number about five hundred and eighty specimens. They have for the most part been bought in Cairo itself, but their provenance is mainly the Eastern Delta and Upper Egypt. In forming the collection Captain Timins has always kept in view the historic, as well as the artistic, side of this glyptic art. Many specimens are the finest examples of glazed steatite known, and from an historical point of view several specimens are unique.

The most ancient objects in the Collection are, of course, the Cylinder-shaped seals. Of these there are four (Plate I, Nos. 1-4), dating from the Prehistoric period down to the Second Dynasty. Of the Fourth Dynasty there is a good example (Plate I, No. 5) of Kha-ef-ra (Khephren, the builder of the second Pyramid at Gizeh); of the Fifth Dynasty there are examples of Nefer-ar-ka-ra (Plate I, No. 6) and Ded-ka-ra (Plate XXI, No. 21); and the Sixth Dynasty is represented by a finely cut specimen of Mery-ra (Plate XXI, No. 15). The series of Twelfth Dynasty cylinder seals includes two (Plate I, Nos. 8, 9) of Amenembat II (one naming an otherwise unknown Princess Neb-en), one of Senusret III (Plate I, No. 10), and two of Amenemhat III (Plate I, Nos. 11, 12). A small cylinder seal of the Thirteenth Dynasty (Plate I,

A 2

No. 13) gives the Golden Horus Name—Se-kha-en-Ptah—of a king hitherto unrecorded. Another (Plate I, No. 14) is of Khu-taui-ra, the founder of the Thirteenth Dynasty. Two specimens (Plate II, Nos. 16, 17) may be attributed to the Hyksos Period. Of the Eighteenth Dynasty there are two fine examples of Queen Aahmes-nefret-ari (Plate II, Nos. 18, 19), wife of Aahmas I, the King who expelled the Hyksos invaders; and one of Thotmes III (Plate II, No. 21).

The Button and Stamp-shaped seals are important; they date from the end of the Old Kingdom to the rise of the Middle Kingdom (about B.C. 2500-2000). Three examples are unique. No. 20 (Plate II) is a splendid specimen of cutting in the round, and may be compared with the Cat- and Cow-seals of the Eleventh Dynasty. The Ibex-headed seal (Plate III, No. 28) and the Pyramidal seal (Plate III, No. 27) are also interesting specimens of this little known period. Of the Button-shaped seals Nos. 23 and 24 (Plate II) are important for comparison with No. 20 (Plate II). No. 25 (Plate II) is of rock crystal finely cut. No. 26 (Plate III) is of the Twelfth or Thirteenth Dynasty.

Of the Pyramid-building Kings there are several Scarab-shaped seals (Plate IV, Nos. 29-34), but none of these can be considered contemporary with the Kings whose names they bear. The example of Khufu (No. 29) is certainly of the Eighteenth Dynasty, and the other five may be later still.

Royal scarabs of the Twelfth Dynasty are always rare, but there are five in this Collection, including a beautiful specimen (Plate IV, No. 36) of Amenembat

III. The examples of Kha-ka-ra (Senusret III) figured in Plate VI (Nos. 89 and 91) date only from the Twenty-fourth Dynasty.

The Thirteenth Dynasty is represented by Khanefer-ra Sebekhetep (Plate IV, Nos. 41, 43 and 44), by Sekhem-se-uaz-taui-ra Sebekhetep (Plate IV, No. 46), Kha-seshes-ra Neferhetep (Plate IV, No. 47) and Queen Ana (Plate IV, No. 48). Sebak(?)-ka-ra (Plate IV, No. 50) is only otherwise known from three cylinder seals, and may belong to this period.

Of the Hyksos Kings there are several very interesting specimens. Six are of Shesha (Plate IV, Nos. 52-56, and Plate XXI, No. 1) and one curious example giving the name Pepŷ, probably an error for Shesha. Khyan, the King whose name has been found on objects from Crete, Babylonia, Palestine and Egypt, is represented by one specimen (Plate IV, No. 57), and there are also examples of Kha-user-ra (Plate IV, No. 58), Maa-ab-ra (Plate V, Nos. 59-68), Se-kha-en-ra (Plate V, Nos. 62 and 63) as well as a splendid specimen of Yabek-her (Plate XXI, No. 7). Of the Hyksos officials there are two examples of the Chancellor Har (Plate V, Nos. 68, 69) and four of the Chancellor Per-em-uah (Plate V, Nos. 64-67).

A unique specimen bearing the name of a Prince Antef (Plate VI, Nos. 87, 88) clearly belongs to the Intermediate period between the end of the Twelfth and the beginning of the Eighteenth Dynasty, and is important as proving that there were Antefs belonging to the Royal family at this time. Nefer-ankh-ra (Plate IV, No. 49, and Plate VI, No. 90) probably also belongs to this period.

The Eighteenth Dynasty is represented by scarabs

of Amenophis I (Plate VI, No. 93) and his mother, Queen Nefret-ari (Plate VI, No. 96). Of Thotmes I there are five specimens (Plate VI, Nos. 99-103), including a very fine one (No. 100) showing the King as a falcon seizing his enemies. A unique example of Hatshapsût and Thotmes III (Plate VI, No. 104) bears also the cartouch of Mena (the earliest known instance of the name of the Founder of Monarchy so Maat-ka-ra Hatshepsût, the famous Queen of the Temple of Dêr el Bahari is represented by seven specimens (Plate VI, Nos. 105-113). names of two other Princesses of the Early Eighteenth Dynasty are also found in this Collection—Bakt-amen (Plate V, No. 108) and Meryt-nub (Plate IX, No. 2). There are over fifty examples of scarab-shaped seals and plaques of Thotmes III, including three which give his nomen (Plate VII, Nos. 117, 125; Plate VIII, No. 16). Of Amenophis II there are three specimens (Plate IX, Nos. 8, 11, 12); of Thotmes IV, one (Plate IX, No. 9); of Amenophis III, seven (Plate IX, Nos. 10, 13, 15, 20, 25, 26, 27); and of Amenophis III, with Queen Thŷi, one (Plate IX, No. 16). A good example of the celebrated "Lionhunt" scarab, recording the number of lions killed by Amenophis III from the first to the tenth year of his reign is also preserved in this Collection (Plate XXI). Amenophis the third's son (Akh-en-aten), is represented by a small gold scarab (Plate IX, No. 14), by rings of silver (Plate IX, No. 23), of bronze (Plate IX, No. 21), and of blue glazed faience (Plate IX, No. 19); the latter is the finest specimen of its kind that I have seen. The faience bezel of Se-menkhka-ra Zeser-kheperu (Plate IX, No. 24) is well

preserved, and consequently important as giving a clear reading of the name of this heretic son-in-law of Akh-en-aten. Of the Nineteenth Dynasty there are two specimens of Hor-em-heb (Plate X, Nos. 1 and 2); one of Rameses I (Plate X, No. 3); one of Setŷ I (Plate X, No. 4); more than a dozen of Rameses II (Plate X, No. 5; Plate XI, Nos. 1–11, 13, 17, 19, 20); three of Setŷ II, Merenptah (Plate X, Nos. 7, 18; Plate XI, No. 14); and two of Siptah (Plate X, Nos. 11 and 12).

Of the Twentieth Dynasty, there are three examples of Rameses III (Plate X, No. 6; Plate XI, Nos. 12 and 15), one of which (Plate XI, No. 12) is a splendid specimen of glyptic art and glazing, the back, in low relief, representing the King slaying a lion with human-head portraying a bearded Syrian.

The Twenty-first Dynasty is represented by a single specimen of Men-kheper-ra's Queen, Ast-em-kheb (Plate XXI, No. 20), an exceedingly rare scarab, only one other being known of this Queen.

Of the Twenty-second Dynasty there are two specimens of Sheshank I (Plate X, No. 14; Plate XXI, No. 5), and two others (Plate X, Nos. 15 and 24), which are probably of the same date.

Of the later Kings there are two of Nekau (Plate X, Nos. 21 and 22) and three of Psamtek I (Plate X, Nos. 19 and 23; Plate XXI, No. 11), one of which is cut in hæmatite.

The series of Scarab-shaped seals of officials of the 12th to 18th Dynasties is important. The specimens figured in Plate XXI, No. 10, belongs to the early Twelfth Dynasty, and is one of the earliest private scarabs known; it is cut in a hard yellow stone.

No. 77 of Plate V is interesting as giving the *De hetep Seten* formula to Min, Lord of Ekhmîm. Another names a Chancellor, Neb-re-seh (Plate V, No. 75), who is known from four other specimens in various collections; four name women (Plate V, No. 70; Plate VI, Nos. 83-85); three are of Chief Stewards (Plate V, Nos. 74, 76; Plate XXI, No. 8), one of a Steward (Plate XXI, No. 3), and one of a Steward of the accounts of cattle (Plate V, No 71). Others name a wakîl of the Chancellor (Plate V, No. 79), a Superintendent of the Goldworkers (Plate V, No. 80), a poulterer (Plate XXI, No. 4).

Of the Eighteenth Dynasty there is a scarab of a scribe (Plate VI, No. 95), and one of "A Fan-bearer on the right of the King" (Plate XXI, No. 14). The specimen figured on Plate XXI, No. 13, is of a High Priest of Thoth, of the Twenty-sixth Dynasty, and one of the latest private scarabs known. No. 27 (Plate X) is of a Priest of Amen of the same period.

The remaining Scarab-shaped seals may be divided into various groups. Some of them name Deities (Plate XV, 5, 10, &c); others bear Royal titles (e.g., Plate X, 32, &c). Many give Good Wishes, such as "A Happy New Year" (Plate XXI, 1 and 2), "A Present from Karnak" (Plate XII, 5 and 6); "If Khonsu is behind, fear not" (Plate XII); "Khonsu as protection" (Plate XIII, 1), and similar legends. In many the hieroglyphic signs are symmetrically arranged, and have no apparent meaning (Plate XIX). A considerable number bear figures of Deities (Plate XVI), of Men (Plate XIV, 1, 7), and of Animals (Plate XIV, 2, &c.), or of Reptiles (Plate

XIV, 28). Some of the animals figured are beautifully delineated, especially the lion in Plate XIV, 2; the desert hare in No. 15 and the gazelle in No. 17.

At least seventy specimens in this Collection bear simple decorative devices (Plate XVII and XVIII), and the scroll-patterns on many of them are very beautiful (note especially Plate XV, 25, and XVII, 31-34 and 39), showing wonderful accuracy of touch on the part of the ancient lapidaries. As examples of the Scarab-cutter's art it would be difficult to match in any public or private collection the specimen figured on Plate XX, 22, the back of which is decorated by a sphinx cut in relief with a lotus and papyrus flower issuing from its back. The example of Rameses described above shows also surprising skill on the part of the lapidary, and the quality, colour, and laying on of the glaze of Nos. 7 and 19 of Plate IX is unsurpassed, if not unequalled, by any other ancient scarab that I have seen.

In the descriptions of the Plates I have confined myself to giving a brief description of the base of each specimen, together with notes of the material, colour of the glaze and approximate date. All the drawings of the specimens I have made myself, and they are reproduced full-size.

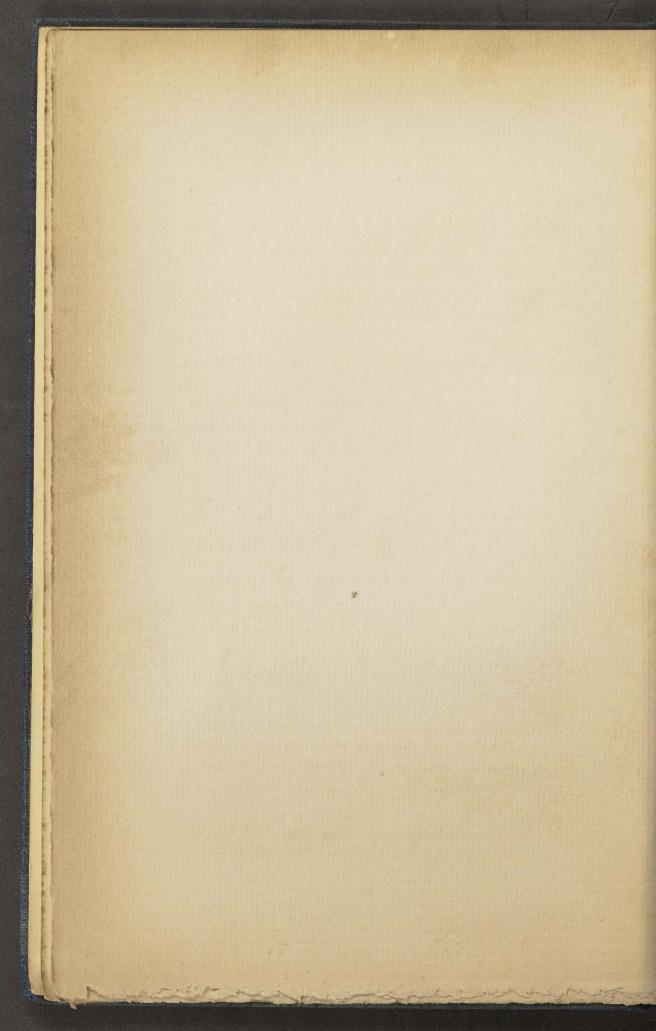


PLATE I.

- Cylinder seal bearing the personal name AN and the sign Neith. Black Steatite. Pre-dynastic Period to Second Dynasty.
- 2. Cylinder seal bearing the personal name PE-HE-KA.

 Black Steatite. Pre-dynastic Period to Second

 Dynasty.
- 3. Cylinder seal bearing the personal name SHESH and the title hen Neith, "Priest of Neith." Black Steatite. Pre-dynastic Period to Second Dynasty.
- 4. Cylinder seal bearing the personal name ANU. Green Steatite. Pre-dynastic Period to Second Dynasty.
- 5. Cylinder seal bearing the name of KHA-EF-RA and the legend "beloved of the Gods." Hard brown stone. 4th Dynasty.
- 6. Cylinder seal bearing the name of NEFER-AR-KA-RA, the "Good God, Priest of Hather, beloved of the Gods." Black Steatite. 5th Dynasty.
- 7. Cylinder seal bearing the name of SEN-USRET.
 Pale blue-green glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.
- 8. Cylinder seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of AMENEMHAT II. Brown-green glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.
- 9. Cylinder seal bearing the prenomen of AMENEM-HAT II and the name of a "Royal Daughter, who is joined to the Beautiful White Crown, NEB-EN." Blue-green glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.
- 10. Cylinder seal bearing the prenomen of SEN-USRET III. Green glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.

- 11. Cylinder seal bearing the prenomen of AMENEM-HAT III, "beloved of Khenty-khety." Green glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.
- 12. Cylinder seal bearing the prenomen of AMENEM-HAT III. Blue glazed Steatite with stains of metal mounting at both ends. 12th Dynasty.
- 13. Cylinder seal bearing the Golden Horus title of an unknown King. The title reads:—SE-KHA-EN-PTAH. Blue glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.
- 14. Cylinder seal bearing the name of the "Good God, SEKHEM-KHU-TAUI-RA, beloved of Sebek, Lord of Sunu." Green glazed Steatite. 13th Dynasty.
- 15. Cylinder seal with incised cross lines. Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.

PLATE II.

- 16. Cylinder seal with coil pattern and columns of hieroglyphic signs. Green glazed Steatite. Hyksos Period.
- 17. Cylinder seal with figures of men, a bird, and hieroglyphic signs. Black Steatite. Hyksos Period.
- 18. Cylinder seal bearing the name of the "Hereditary Chieftainess, Great of favours, AAHMES-NEFRET-ARI." Blue (turned whitish) glazed Steatite. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 19. Cylinder seal bearing the name of the "Royal Daughter, the Divine Wife, the Royal Sister, NEFRET-ARI." Blue-green glazed Steatite. Early 18th Dynasty.

- 20. Stamp-shaped seal with cow and calf on top, and device of an *ankh*-sign between two hawks above a lion couchant, on base. Steatite. 6th to 11th Dynasty. (cf. No. 24.)
- 21. Cylinder seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III, with a figure of Ptah, a scorpion and two cobras. Dull green glazed Steatite. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- 22. Button-shaped seal with a head in relief above, and a figure of a monkey incised below. Green glazed Steatite. 6th to 11th Dynasty.
- 23. Seal in the form of a rectangular stamp with hole for suspension. On the base an *ankh*-sign between two hawks. Black Steatite. 6th to 11th Dynasty.
- 24. Button-shaped seal. On the base an ankh-sign between two hawks above a lion couchant. Green glazed Steatite. 6th to 11th Dynasty.
- 25. Button-shaped seal. On the base two hares couchant.
 Above, linked hawks' heads. White Rock Crystal.
 (Piece broken from side.) 6th to 11th Dynasty.

PLATE III.

- 26. Seal in the form of a rectangular stamp bearing the name of a private person SE-HETEP-AB-RA-SENB. Black Steatite. Early 12th Dynasty.
- 27. Seal of a low pyramidal form with decorative design on the base. Brown crystalline Limestone. 6th to 11th Dynasty.
- 28. Seal in the form of an ibex-head standing upon a rectangular base with symmetrically arranged device below. Green (turned brown) glazed Steatite. 6th to 11th Dynasty.

PLATE IV.

- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of KHUF(U).

 Brown (originally green) glazed Steatite. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of KHA-EF-RA. Glazed Steatite, grey. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of MEN-KA-RA.
 Glazed Steatite, dark grey. 18th Dynasty or later.
- 32. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of UNAS. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty or later.
- 33. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of UNAS.

 Brown (originally green) glazed Steatite. 18th

 Dynasty or later.
- 34. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of UNAS. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty or later.
- 35. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SEN-USRET I. Glazed Steatite, grey. 12th Dynasty.
- 36. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMENEM-HAT III, with a sam design below. Blue-green glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.
- 37. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SEN-USRET III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Middle 12th Dynasty.
- 38. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SENUSRET.

 Dark greenish-brown glazed Steatite. 12th

 Dynasty.
- 39. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMENEM-HAT III. Dark greenish-brown glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.
- 40. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SEBEK-HETEP. Glazed Steatite, brown. 13th Dynasty or later.

- 41. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SEBEKHETEP. Glazed Steatite, brown. 13th Dynasty.
- 42. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SEBEK-HETEP. Glazed Steatite, brown. 13th Dynasty or later.
- 43. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SEBEKHETEP. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. 13th Dynasty.
- 44. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SEBEKHETEP. Glazed Steatite, brown. 13th Dynasty.
- 45. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SEBEK-HETEP. Glazed Steatite, browny-grey. 13th Dynasty or later.
- 46. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SEKHEM-SE-UAZ-TAUI-RA SEBEK-HETEP and the legend "born of the Divine Father MENTU-HETEP." Glazed Steatite, white. 13th Dynasty.
- 47. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen KHA-SESHES-RA (NEFERHETEP) and the legend "born of the Divine Father HA-ANKH-EF." Glazed Steatite, brown. 13th Dynasty.
- 48. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Great Royal Wife, who is joined to the Beautiful White Crown, ANA." Glazed Steatite. 13th Dynasty.
- 49. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen NEFER-ANKH-RA. Black Obsidian. 13th Dynasty.
- 50. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen SE-BAQ(?)-KA-RA. Blue-green glazed Steatite. 13th Dynasty.
- 51. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of PEPI. Glazed Steatite, brown.

- 52. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SHESHA.
 Glazed Steatite, green. Hyksos Period.
- 53. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SHESHA.
 Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. Hyksos Period.
- 54. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SHESHA.
 Glazed Steatite, green going whitish. Hyksos
 Period.
- 55. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SHESHA.
 Glazed Steatite, green going brown. Hyksos
 Period.
- 56. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SHESHA.
 Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. Hyksos Period.
- 57. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of KHŶAN. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 58. Scarab-shaped seal hearing the name of KHA-USER-RA. Glazed Schist, grey. Hyksos Period.

PLATE V.

- 59. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of King MAA-AB-RA, Glazed Schist, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 60. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of King MAA-AB-RA. Glazed Steatite, greeny-brown. Hyksos Period.
- 61. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of King MAA-AB-RA. Glazed Steatite, dark-green. Hyksos Period.
- 62. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of King SE-KHA-EN-RA. Glazed Schist, grey. Hyksos Period.

- 63. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of King SE-KHA-EN-RA. Glazed Schist, white. Hyksos Period.
- 64. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name and title of the "Chancellor PER-EM-UAH." Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 65. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name and title of the "Chancellor PER-EM-UAH." Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 66. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name and title of the "Chancellor, Superintendent of the Seal, PER-EM-UAH." Glazed Schist, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 67. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Royal Sealer, the Chancellor, PER-EM-UAH." Glazed Schist, dark green. Hyksos Period.
- 68. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Royal Sealer, the Chancellor, HAR." Green glazed Steatite. Hyksos Period.
- 69. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Royal Sealer, the Chancellor HAR." Green glazed Steatite. Hyksos Period.
- 70. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Lady SENT." Green Beryl. 12th or 13th Dynasty.
- 71. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Steward of the accounts of cattle, HORA-KHENT-KHETI-HETEP." Glazed Steatite, brownygrey. 12th or 13th Dynasty.
- 72. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Royal friend AM-EN-BEBU" (?). Blue glazed pottery. 13th Dynasty.
- 73. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "m-ā-ast, SEBEK-NEKHT." Pale blue glazed Steatite. 12th Dynasty.

- 74. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Royal Sealer, the Chief Steward of the Superintendent of the NEHSI-SENB." Glazed Steatite, brown. 13th Dynasty.
- 75. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Royal Sealer, the Courtier, the Chancellor, NEB-RE-SEHUI." Glazed Steatite, much worn. 12th or 13th Dynasty.
- 76. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of "the Chief Steward, MENTU-HETEP ZESZES." Dark blue-green glazed Steatite. 13th Dynasty.
- 77. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the *De hetep seten* formula to Min, "Lord of Senu (Ekhmîm)," for the benefit of "the *Ka* of the Superintendent of the office, SEN-PU." Pale blue glazed Steatite. 13th Dynasty.
- 78. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Great one of the Southern Tens (Legal title) SEBEK-HER-HEB." Dullish blue glazed Steatite. 13th to 17th Dynasty.
- 79. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Wakîl of the Chancellor KHENT-KHETI-EM-SA-EF." Dullish blue-green glazed Steatite. 13th to 17th Dynasty.
- 80. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the Superintendent of the gold-workers, HAÏA." Blue glazed Steatite. 13th Dynasty.

PLATE VI.

81. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name and title of an official of the Royal Harîm. Glazed Steatite, grey. 13th to 17th Dynasty.

- 82. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name and title of an official of the Royal Harîm. Black stone. 13th to 17th Dynasty.
- 83. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Lady of the House, Ŷ-AB." Blue glazed pottery. 13th to 17th Dynasty.
- 84. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Lady of the House, Ŷ-AB." Black stone. 13th to 17th Dynasty.
- 85. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Lady of the House, ZERA." Olive-green jasper.
 12th to 17th Dynasty.
- 86. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Superintendent of the Unguents (?), NENA." Light blue glazed Steatite. 12th to 17th Dynasty.
- 87–88. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Royal Son ANTEF." Glazed Steatite, grey. 17th Dynasty.
- 89. Scarab-shaped seal with ram's head on back, bearing the name of "KHA-KA-RA." Green glazed Steatite. 24th Dynasty.
- 90. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name NEB-NEFER-ANKH. Black Obsidian. 17th Dynasty.
- 91. Mouse or Hedgehog-shaped seal bearing the name KHA-KA-RA. Grey Schist. 18th Dynasty.
- 92. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AMEN-HETEP. Dull olive-green glazed Pottery. 18th Dynasty.
- 93. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of ZESER-KA-RA (Amenhetep 1). Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 94. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AMENHE-TEP. Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.

19

- 95. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of "The Scribe, ZESER-KA-RA." Carnelian. 18th Dynasty.
- 96. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Divine Wife, NEFRET-ARI." Blue-green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 97. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AMENHE-TEP. Blue-green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 98. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AMENHE-TEP. Pale blue-green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 99. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AA-KHEPER-KA-RA (*Thotmes I*). Dullish green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 100. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AA-KHEPER-KA-RA (*Thotmes I*). Greeny-brown glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 101. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AA-KHEPER-KA-RA (*Thotmes I*). Greeny-brown glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 102. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AA-KHEPER-KA-RA (*Thotmes I*). Pale-green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 103. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AA-KHEPER-EN-RA (*Thotmes II*). Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 104. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the names of MENA, MAAT-KA-RA (Hat-shepsût) and MEN-KHEPER-RA (Thotmes III). Green glazed Pottery. 18th Dynasty.
- RA (Hatshepsût) and the legend mes ne Mut Amen, "born of Mut and Amen." Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.

- of the Two Lands," MAAT-KA-RA (Hatshepsût). Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 107. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of MAAT-KA-RA (*Hatshepsût*). Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 108. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of a princess?

 BART-AMEN. Green glazed Steatite. 18th

 Dynasty.
- 109. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the "Divine Wife, NEFERU-RA." Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- RA (*Hatshepsût*). Black Steatite, 18th Dynasty.
- III. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of MAAT-KA-RA (*Hatshepsût*). Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- I 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the title "Daughter of Ra, KHNEMT-AMEN," "Favoured of Amen" (Hatshepsût). Green glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- RA (*Hatshepsût*) and the legend "the life of all the Gods." Green (gone brown) glazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.

PLATE VII.

- THOTMES III, with the King smiting a foe to the left. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Edges chipped. 18th Dynasty.

- THOTMES III, with figures of Bes and Sekhmet. Glazed Steatite, white. 18th Dynasty.
- of THOTMES III, with the King smiting foes to the right. Glazed Steatite, grey. Good work. 18th Dynasty.
- THOTMES III, and the titles "Ruler of the Two lands," "The Good King glorying in his army." Glazed Steatite, pale emerald green.

 18th Dynasty.
- 119. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a lotus flower device in the middle, and the prenomen of THOTMES III on either side of it. Glazed Steatite, green.

 Back worn and edges chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- THOTMES III, with figures of a sphinx, the God Bes, &c Glazed Steatite, brown. One side cracked and chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- THOTMES III, with the figure of the King as a sphinx trampling on a foe. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- III. On the back is a human head. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 123. Plaque with four frogs above the prenomen of THOTMES III, and prisoners with hands tied behind them below. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III between two captives. Steatite glazed, green. 18th Dynasty.

- 125. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the titles with prenomen and nomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Edges badly chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 126. Plaque bearing the name of THOTMES III Glazed Steatite, browny-grey. Coarse work. 18th. Dynasty.
- Oval-shaped plaque, with a finely cut head of Bes in relief above and the prenomen of THOTMES III below. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.

PLATE VIII.

- 1. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Steatite, black. Back chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Schist, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Edges chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green-brown. Chipped. 18th Dynasty.

- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, dull green. 18th Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green going brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite. Edges chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, brown. Chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the nomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.

- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green going brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Crackled. 18th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Head chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 27. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 28. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.

- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, bluish-grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 32. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 33. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. Chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 34. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Pottery, pea-green. 18th Dynasty.
- 35. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 36. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, brown. Chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 37. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, dull green. Chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 38. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 39. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.

- 40. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Unglazed Steatite. 18th Dynasty.
- 41. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.

PLATE IX.

- 1. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AMEN-HETEP. Ivory. 18th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the Princess MERYT-NUB. Glazed Steatite, whitish. Rounded back, typical of the early 18th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen (?) of THOTMES III. Glazed Pottery, dark blue. Worn. 18th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen (?) of THOTMES III. Glazed Steatite, fine blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing on the back the prenomen of THOTMES III, and on the base a standing figure of a man. Glazed Pottery, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the Prince AMENEMHEB. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name MAAT-KA-RA (?). A very fine specimen set in a silver funda. Glazed Steatite, blue, of exquisite quality. 18th Dynasty.

- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of the Ruler of the Two Lands, AA-KHEPERU-RA (AMEN-HETEP II). Glazed Pottery, dull blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOT-MES IV. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP III. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- II. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP II. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP II. Glazed Pottery, blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP III. Glazed Steatite, very fine violet glaze on white. 18th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of AKH-EN-ATEN. Cut in gold. 18th Dynasty.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP III. Glazed Steatite, fine green. 18th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP III and name of QUEEN THŶÎ.
 Glazed Steatite, fine green. 18th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP IV (AKHENATEN.). Glazed Steatite, blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 18. Blue-glazed faience ring bearing the legend RA-MEN (? for AMEN-RA) NEB-PET, "Lord of Heaven." Late 18th Dynasty.

- 19. Blue-glazed faience ring bearing the name of AKHEN-ATEN. An exquisite colour. 18th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP III. Glazed Pottery, pale-blue going white. 18th Dynasty.
- Bezel of a green-glazed faience ring bearing the prenomen of AMENHETEP IV (AKHENATEN). 18th Dynasty.
- 22. Bronze ring bearing the prenomen of AMENHETEP IV (AKHENATEN). 18th Dynasty.
- 23. Silver ring bearing the prenomen of AMENHETEP IV (AKHENATEN). Fine specimen. 18th Dynasty.
- 24. Bronze ring bearing the prenomen of SEMENKH-KA-RA ZESER-KHEPERU. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP III. Glazed Steatite, whity grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of AMEN-HETEP III. Glazed Steatite, grey. Chipped. 18th Dynasty.
- 27. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of AMENHETEP III. Pottery, burnt. 18th Dynasty.

PLATE X.

1. Cartouch-shaped plaque bearing the prenomen and nomen of HOR-EM-HEB. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.

- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of HOR-EM-HEB. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 3. Oval plaque bearing the prenomen of RAMESES I. Glazed Pottery, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SETY I. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, grey, 19th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of RAMESES III. Steatite, back flaked. 20th Dynasty.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SETY II. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of TAKERAT

 I. Glazed Pottery, brown. 22nd Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SETY I (?).
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- MERY (?). Bronze, much worn. 19th or 20th Dynasty.
- 11. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the nomen of SI-PTAH.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SI-PTAH. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of RAMESU.
 Black Steatite. 19th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SHESHANQ I. Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. 22nd Dynasty.

- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SHESHANQ II (?). Glazed pottery, blue. 22nd Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of SETŶ.

 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES III (?). Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SETY II. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of UAH-AB-RA. Glazed pottery, pea-green. 26th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name PSAMTEK.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 26th Dynasty.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of NEKAU.
 Glazed pottery, grey. 26th Dynasty.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of NEKAU. Glazed Steatite, green. 26th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of UAH-AB-RA. Glazed Steatite, pale green. 26th Dynasty.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of a SHE-SHANQ (?). Glazed Steatite, brown. 22nd Dynasty.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of SETY I. Glazed Pottery, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend NEB-DED-RA. Glazed Steatite, grey. 26th Dynasty.
- 27. Bronze ring bearing the name of the Priest of Amen PSAMTEK. 26th Dynasty.

- 28. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of PEDEBAST. Glazed pottery, dull green. 26th Dynasty.
- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of THOT-MES III. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. 18th Dynasty.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend KA-RA. Glazed Steatite, grey. Late.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend KA-NAB-RA. Blue paste. Late.
- 32. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "the King beloved of Amen." Glazed Steatite, brown.

 19th Dynasty.
- 33. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "THE KING, Lord of the Two Lands." Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 34. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "the King, Lord of the Two Lands." Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 35. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "The King of the Two Lands." Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 36. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "The King of Upper and Lower Egypt." Glazed Steatite, dull grey-green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 37. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend SA SETEN MEN. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th or 19th Dynasty.
- 38. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "The Royal Daughter." Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 39. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "The Royal Son Ha," Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.

- 40. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "The Good God, Lord of the Two Lands." Steatite inlaid (inlay lost). 18th Dynasty.
- 41. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name AMEN-RA. On the back is a ram-headed beetle. Glazed pottery, green. 24th Dynasty.
- 42. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name AMEN-RA. Glazed Steatite, blue. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 43. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name AMEN. Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 44. Scarab-shaped seal inscribed with a winged uræus and a nefer-sign. Glazed Steatite, pale blue. 12th Dynasty.
- 45. Scarab-shaped seal inscribed with hieroglyphic signs.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 46. Scarab-shaped seal inscribed with the name AMEN-RA. Glazed Steatite, grey. Early 18th Dynasty.

PLATE XI.

- I. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, green, of fine quality. 19th Dynasty.

33

- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, green going brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, blue going grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, brown-grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- II. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, grey (cracked). 19th Dynasty.
- 12. Scaraboid seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of RAMESES II. On the back is a figure of the King in relief smiting a human-headed lion which he holds up by the tail. On the sides are four prisoners lying flat. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES
 II. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SETY MER-EN-PTAH. Glazed pottery, grey. Worn and chipped. 19th Dynasty.

- 15. Rectangular plaque with scarab carved on back bearing on its under-surface the cartouch (prenomen and nomen) of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, yellowgrey. Very fine. 19th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 17. Rectangular plaque bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II on one surface and a group of four figures of the God Bes, with cartouches of THOTMES III above and below. Broken. 19th Dynasty.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Green beryl. 19th Dynasty.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. Steatite, glazed. 19th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen of RAMESES II. White quartz. Chipped. 19th Dynasty.

PLATE XII.

- I. Bezel of a ring with the legend "A Happy New Year."
 Pottery, pale blue. 26th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal with the legend "May Amen give a Happy New Year." Grey Jasper. 26th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, green. Chipped. 18th or 19th
 Dynasty.

35

- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Steatite, brown. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 11. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, blue-green. 18th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Pottery, white. 18th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Pottery, pale blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Pottery, white. 19th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, blue-green. Middle 18th Dynasty.

- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Steatite, brown. Chipped. 19th Dynasty.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Paste, dark blue. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Pottery, dark blue. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 27. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Pottery, grey. Back flaked. 19th Dynasty.
- 28. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Steatite, dark blue. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Green Jasper. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Pottery, dark blue. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- 32. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. 19th Dynasty or later.

- 33. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 34. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.

 Green Jasper. 26th Dynasty.
- 35. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, browny-red. 18th Dynasty.

PLATE XIII.

- 1. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Khonsu as protection." Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Khonsu and Amon." Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Favoured of Khonsu." Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Favoured of Khonsu." Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Khonsu as Stability." Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Amen (and) hetep as protection." Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Favoured of Amon-ra." Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.

- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Favoured of Amon-ra." Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Mut in the house of Life." Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Amen-ra." Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty or later.
- II. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Pottery, black. 20th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, white. Late.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Pottery, dull blue. 26th Dynasty.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Favoured of Ptah." Glazed Pottery, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. Late.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "May Bast give a good life." Glazed Pottery, dull pale green.
 19th to 22nd Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.

- 21. Green Jasper plaque bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Set in a plain silver ring. 18th Dynasty.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a man seated, a hand, an ox-head, and a crocodile. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, fine blue. Late.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Pottery, pea-green. Late.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a name *Peda-nefer*. Glazed Pottery, yellow. Late.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 27. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th or 20th Dynasty.
- 28. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a monkey. Hæmatite. 18th or 19th Dynasty.
- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, white. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a legend "Good in the house of Amen." Pottery, grey-blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 32. Carnelian plaque bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. 26th Dynasty.

PLATE XIV.

- I. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a man kneeling.

 Black Steatite. Hyksos Period.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a lion. Glazed Steatite, white. Early 18th Dynasty.
- Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a lion. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a scorpion. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a scorpion and a hippopotamus. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing two men and a lion. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a man kneeling holding two reeds. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a crocodile-headed man. Glazed Steatite, blue. Hyksos Period.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a lion. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a man and two serpents.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 11. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hawk with out-spread wings. Glazed Steatite, brown. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of five cobras. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.

- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of a beetle and two serpents. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a winged antelope Glazed Pottery, yellow. Late.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a desert hare. Glazed Steatite, dark green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a gazelle. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a running gazelle Glazed Steatite, dark green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a gazelle. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a winged griffin.
 Glazed Pottery, dull green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a winged griffin Glazed Steatite, blue. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a flying bird.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th or 19th Dynasty.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a fish. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of two crocodiles.
 Glazed Pottery, blue-green. Late.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a lion. Glazed Pottery, white-yellow. Late.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a flying beetle and sphinx. Glazed Steatite, green. Late.

- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a bird and a lotus flower. Glazed Pottery, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 27. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a seated hawkheaded man. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 28. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of two uræi. Glazed Steatite, blue. Hyksos Period.
- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of a man's head and a hand. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of an Anubis and a crocodile. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of a lizard and a scorpion. Glazed Pottery, dull blue. Late.
- 32. Scaraboid plaque bearing a figure of (1) a man's head incised and (2) in relief an ox head. Glazed Steatite, white. Late.

PLATE XV.

- Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of two flying beetles. Glazed Steatite, whity-brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the figure of a royal archer. Glazed Steatite, reddy-brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of a woman and a hawk. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.

- 4 Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name Amen-ra. Glazed Steatite, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hawk-headed lion. Glazed Steatite, brown. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a man in a chariot drawn by a horse. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Ptah, Lord of Heaven." Glazed Steatite, grey. Late.
- Pottery, grey-green. 19th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a geometrical device.

 Glazed Pottery, pale blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs. Glazed Steatite, browny-yellow. 19th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "Shu, son of Ra." Glazed Pottery, worn. Late.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs. Glazed Steatite, green. Late.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs. Glazed Pottery, yellowish. Early 18th Dynasty.

- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a geometrical device. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs. Glazed Steatite, white. 19th Dynasty (?).
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a royal hunter shooting at a lion. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the words Ab-ra. Glazed Pottery, chipped. 26th Dynasty (?).
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription. Glazed Steatite, white. 26th Dynasty.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a hieroglyphic inscription.
 Glazed Steatite, white. 26th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of the god Anubis above nine prisoners. Paste, white. 18th or 19th Dynasty.
- 24. A circular seal with rosette in relief above and a figure of a man incised below. Glazed Pottery, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 25. A circular seal with rounded top and coil ornamentation below. Glazed Steatite, white. 12th Dynasty or Hyksos Period.
- 26. Bezel of a Chalcedony ring inscribed with the bark of Ra. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 27. Pyramidal-shaped seal with name of Amen. Paste, dark blue. 26th Dynasty.
- 28. Circular-shaped seal bearing a scorpion and a lion. Pottery, green glaze. 26th Dynasty.

- 29. Rectangular plaque bearing figures of Bes and decoration of concentric circles. Glazed Steatite, white. 19th Dynasty or later.
- 30. Rectangular plaque bearing on its upper surface a head of Bes in relief, and below two fish incised.

 Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty or later.

PLATE XVI.

- 1. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Tauris. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Mentu. Glazed Steatite, pale blue-green. 19th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Tahuti. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of two monkeys and a palm tree. Glazed Steatite, grey. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of Amen and Sekhmet. Glazed Pottery, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a Ram. Glazed Pottery, dull olive green. 19th Dynasty.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing two winged Sphinxes trampling their foes. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a Sphinx. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.

- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Amen. Glazed Steatite, green and white. 18th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Harpocrates.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. Late.
- 11. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Horus, with hawks on either side. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a Sphinx trampling on a foe. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a Sphinx.
 Glazed Steatite, dull green. 19th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a Sphinx.
 Glazed Steatite, dull green. 19th Dynasty.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a Sphinx. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a Sphinx trampling a foe. On the back two human heads and a duck flying in a marsh. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the figure of a Sphinx.
 Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the figure of Maat. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Ptah and Sekhmet. Glazed Steatite, greenish-grey. 19th Dynasty.

- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Hapi. Glazed Steatite, green. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a lion trampling a foe. Glazed Steatite, brown. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Amen. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Neith. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Min. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Amen. Glazed Pottery, blue-green. 19th Dynasty.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Hapi. Glazed Pottery, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 27. Scarab-shaped seal bearing figures of Maat and Tahuti.
 Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 28. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Ptah, and a King adoring an obelisk. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Ptah with an altar before him. Glazed Steatite, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Amen between Sekhmet and Ra. Glazed Steatite, dull green. 19th Dynasty.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Hapi. Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. 19th Dynasty or later.

- 32. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Sekhmet and Hathor. Glazed Pottery, white. 19th Dynasty.
- Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of Sekhmet and Bes. Glazed Pottery, white. 19th Dynasty.
- 34. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a figure of a King and a uræus. Glazed Pottery, blue. 19th Dynasty.

PLATE XVII.

- 1. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, green. Pre-12th Dynasty.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, white. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, brown. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, pale green. Late 12th or Hyksos
 Period.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.

 Lapis Lazuli. 18th Dynasty.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, grey. Early 18th Dynasty.

D

- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, dull blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, olive-green. Hyksos Period.
- 11. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, white. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.

 Mounted in a silver ring. Glazed Steatite, blue.

 Late 12th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, green. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, dull green. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, dull green. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, dull green. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, dull green. Hyksos Period.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, blue. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, browny. 18th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, dark blue. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, brown. Late 12th Dynasty.

- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, olive-green. 18th Dynasty.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, pale blue. Late 12th Dynasty.
- 27. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Clouded Carnelian. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 28. Cowroid-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 30. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 31. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, dull green. Hyksos Period.
- 32. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 33. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, grey-yellow. Hyksos Period.
- 34. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, dull blue. Hyksos Period.

D 2

- 35. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, dull blue. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 36. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, brown. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 37. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, white. 18th Dynasty.
- 38. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 39. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.
 Glazed Steatite, grey. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 40. Scarab-shaped seal bearing an ornamental device.

 Glazed Pottery, dark green-blue. Early 18th

 Dynasty.

PLATE XVIII.

- 1. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs within a cartouch and a coil pattern around it. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs within an oval and a coil pattern around it. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. Hyksos Period.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, pale green. 19th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing hieroglyphic signs, surrounded by a coil pattern. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.

- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, green. Hyksos Period.
- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, blackish. 18th Dynasty.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, browny-green. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- II. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, pale blue. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 12. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Pottery, white. 19th Dynasty.
- 13. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. Hyksos Period.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, white. 18th Dynasty.
- 15. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, dark blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.

- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, green. Hyksos Period.
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, dark green. Hyksos Period.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device Glazed Steatite, pale blue. Hyksos Period.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, pale blue. Hyksos Period.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 23. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, dark green. 18th Dynasty.
- 24. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, blue. Hyksos Period.
- 25. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, green. 18th Dynasty.
- 26. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device set in a gold funda. Carnelian. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 27. Frog-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Pottery, grey-green. 18th (?) Dynasty.
- 28. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Paste, blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 29. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a decorative device. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.

PLATE XIX.

A series of scarab-shaped seals bearing ornamental devices chiefly composed of hieroglyphic signs symmetrically arranged.

- I. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 2. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 3. Glazed Steatite, deep blue. Hyksos Period.
- 4. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 5. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 6. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 7. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 8. Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. Hyksos Period.
- 9. Glazed Steatite, blue. Hyksos Period.
- 10. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 11. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 12. Glazed Steatite, green. Hyksos Period.
- 13. Glazed Steatite, grey-brown. Hyksos Period.
- 14. Glazed Steatite, dark green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 15. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 16. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. Hyksos Period.

- 17. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 18. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 19. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 20. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 21. Glazed Steatite, blue-green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 22. Glazed Steatite, brown. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 23. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 24. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 25. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 26. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 27. Glazed Steatite, rich brown. Hyksos Period.
- 28. Glazed Steatite, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 29. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 30. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 31. Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 32. Glazed Steatite, grey. 13th Dynasty.

PLATE XX.

A series of scarab-shaped seals bearing ornamental devices chiefly composed of hieroglyphic signs symmetrically arranged.

- I. Glazed Steatite, brown. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 2. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 3. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 4. Glazed Steatite, white. 13th Dynasty.
- 5. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 6. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty (?).
- 7. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 8. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 9. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 10. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- II. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 12. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 13. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 14. Glazed Steatite, brown. 19th Dynasty.
- 15. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 16. Glazed Steatite, white. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 17. Glazed Steatite, blue. Hyksos Period.

- 18. Glazed Steatite, green. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 19. Seal with lion-head on back. Glazed Steatite, green. Set in a bronze ring. Early 18th Dynasty.
- 20. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 21. Scarab-shaped seal with human head. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.
- 22. Scarab-shaped seal with a Sphinx, a lotus, and a papyrus flower carved in high relief on the back.

 Mounted in a gold funda. Glazed Steatite, green.

 Hyksos Period (?).
- 23. Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 24. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 25. Glazed Steatite, green. Late 18th Dynasty.
- 26. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 27. Glazed Steatite, green. 19th Dynasty.
- 28. Glazed Steatite, green. Hyksos Period.
- 29. Glazed Steatite, green. Hyksos Period.
- 30. Glazed Steatite, green. Middle 18th Dynasty.
- 31. Glazed Steatite, grey. Hyksos Period.
- 32. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.
- 33. Glazed pottery, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 34. Glazed Steatite, brown. 18th Dynasty.

- 35. An oval shaped plaque, with hippopotami and crocodiles in relief on the back and a hieroglyphic legend on the base. Glazed Pottery, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 36. Glazed Steatite, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 37. Scarab-shaped seal with ram's head. Glazed Steatite, grey. 19th Dynasty.

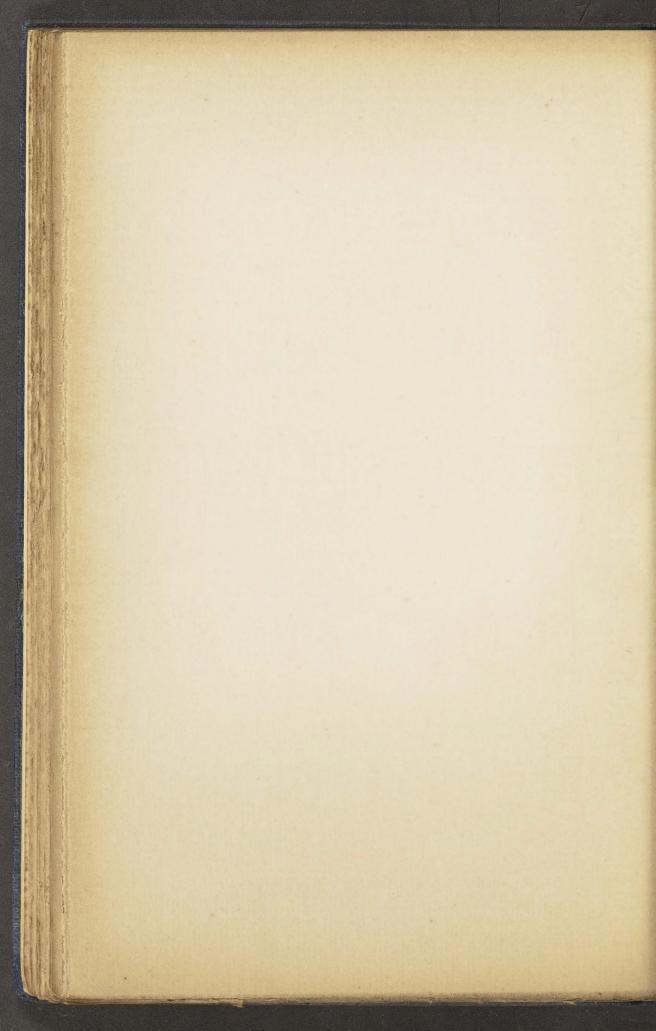
PLATE XXI.

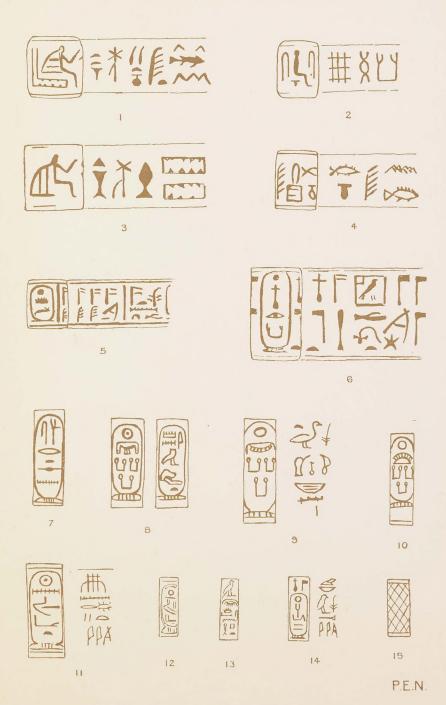
- 1. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of PEPŶ, probably an error for Shesha. Glazed Steatite, dark green. Hyksos Period.
- 2. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of a "Royal Acquaintance, THETU." Black Obsidian. 13th Dynasty.
- 3. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of a "Steward, MERA." Glazed Steatite, grey. 13th Dynasty.
- 4. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of an "Attendant, SHEMS-AP-EF-AR." Glazed Steatite, green. 13th Dynasty.
- 5. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of SHESHANK I. Glazed Steatite, green. 22nd Dynasty.
- 6. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of a "Poulterer, ATEF-SENB." Glazed Steatite, white. Hyksos Period.
- 7. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of YABEK-HER. Glazed Steatite, brown. Hyksos Period.

- 8. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of a "Chief Steward ANKH-EF." Glazed Steatite, brown. 13th Dynasty.
- 9. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a Scarab Beetle, with Uræi on either side. Green Jasper. Hyksos Period.
- 10. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of an "Hereditary Mayor, Chancellor, Courtier, Superintendent of the Tunic, SENUSRET." Hard yellow stone, spotted green. 12th Dynasty.
- 11. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the prenomen and nomen of PSAMTEK I. Hæmatite. 26th Dynasty.
- on the face, and "SEBEK, Lord of Semenu," on the other. Glazed Steatite. 13th Dynasty.
- of Thoth, PA-KHRED-AST." Green Beryl. 26th Dynasty.
- 14. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of a "Fan-bearer on the right of the King, THUU." Glazed Steatite, grey. 18th Dynasty.
- 15. Cylinder seal bearing the Horus name of MERY-RA.
 Black Steatite. 6th Dynasty.
- 16. Scarab bearing the inscription recording the number of lions killed by AMENOPHIS III, from the first to the tenth year of his reign. Glazed Steatite, blue. 18th Dynasty.
- 17. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a name, A-HERU.

 Paste (?). Late.
- 18. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the legend "RA, Ruler of Ant." Jasper. 26th Dynasty.

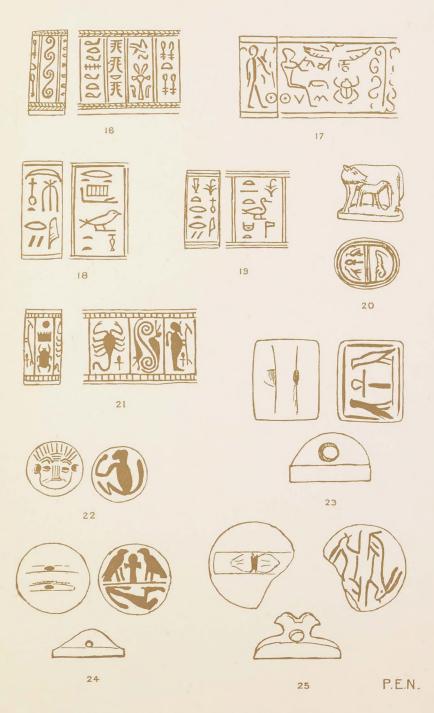
- 19. Scarab-shaped seal bearing a legend in hieroglyphics. Glazed Pottery, blue. 19th Dynasty.
- 20. Scarab-shaped seal bearing the name of Queen AST-EM-KHEB. Glazed Steatite, green. 21st Dynasty.
- 21. Cylinder seal bearing the name of DED-KA-RA (Assa). Glazed Steatite, green. 5th Dynasty.



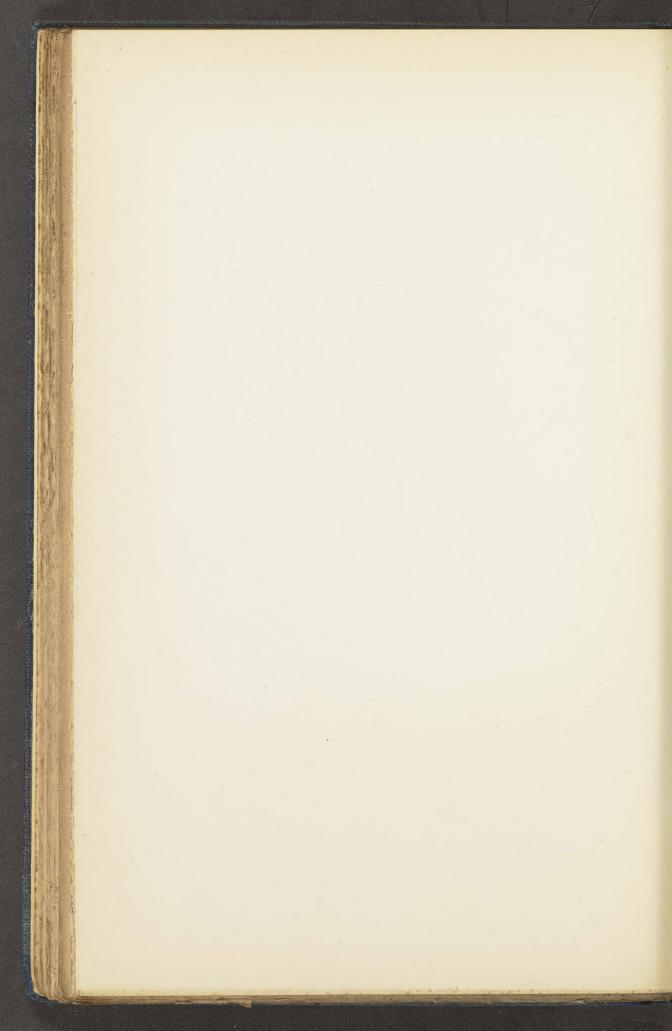


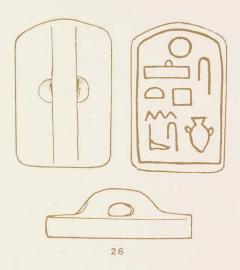
Cylinder Seals, I^{st} -XIII the Dynasties.

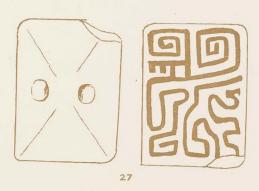


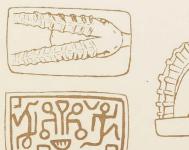


Cylinder & Button-shaped Seals.







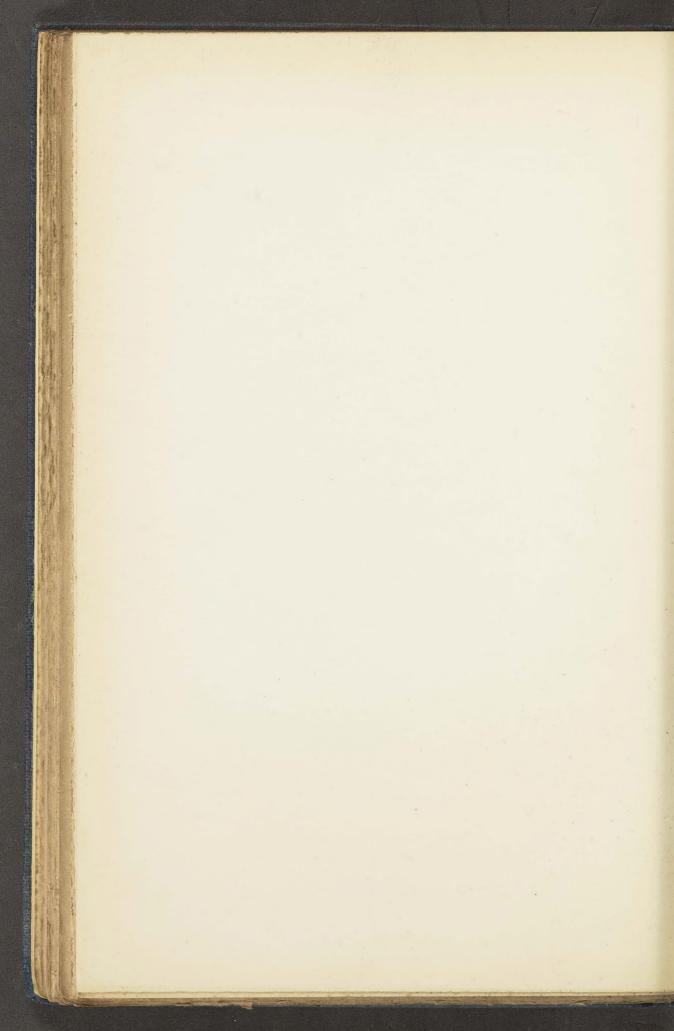


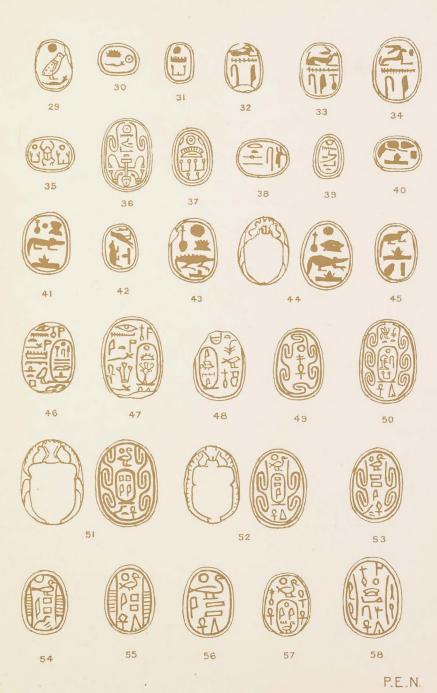


28

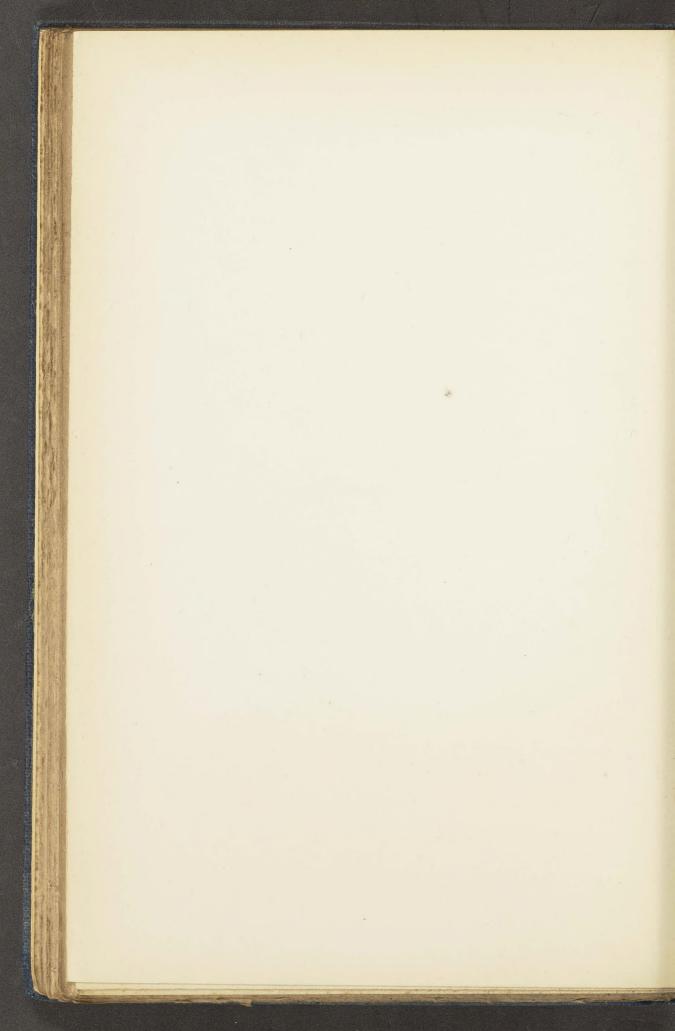
P.E.N.

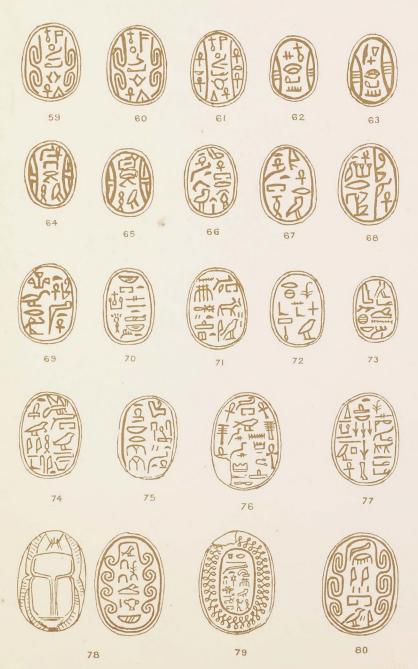
 $W^{th}_{-}XW^{th}$ Dynasty Seals.





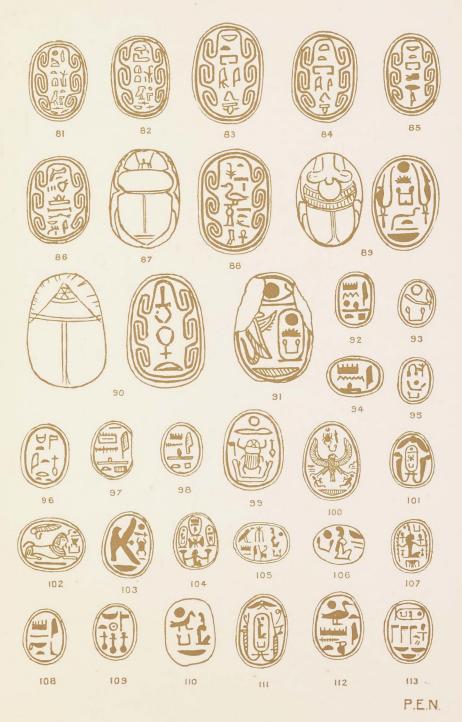
Scarab-shaped Seals.





P.E.N



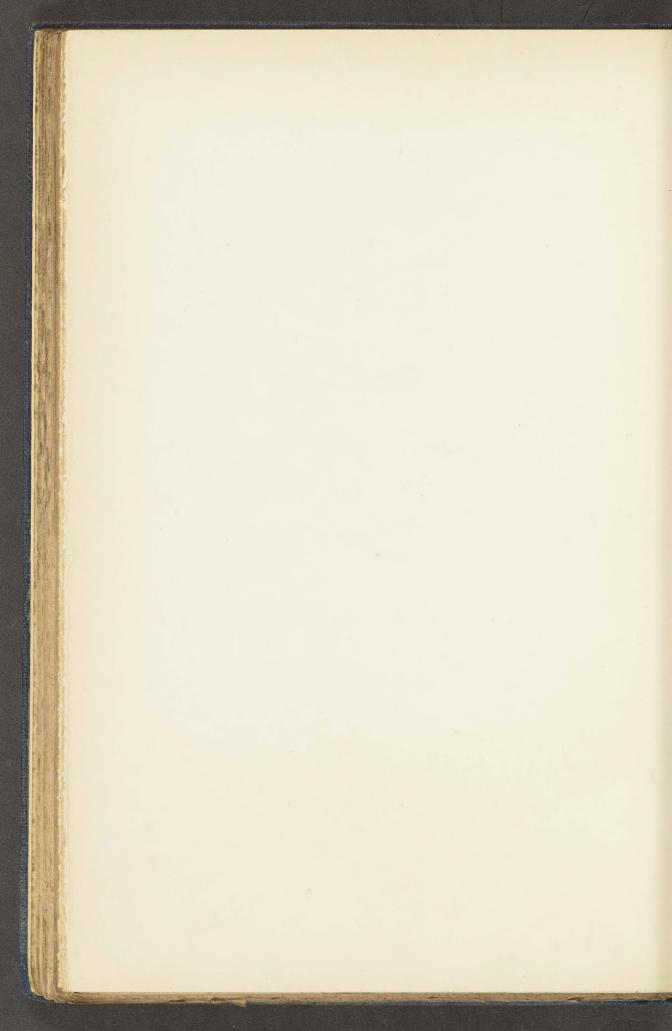






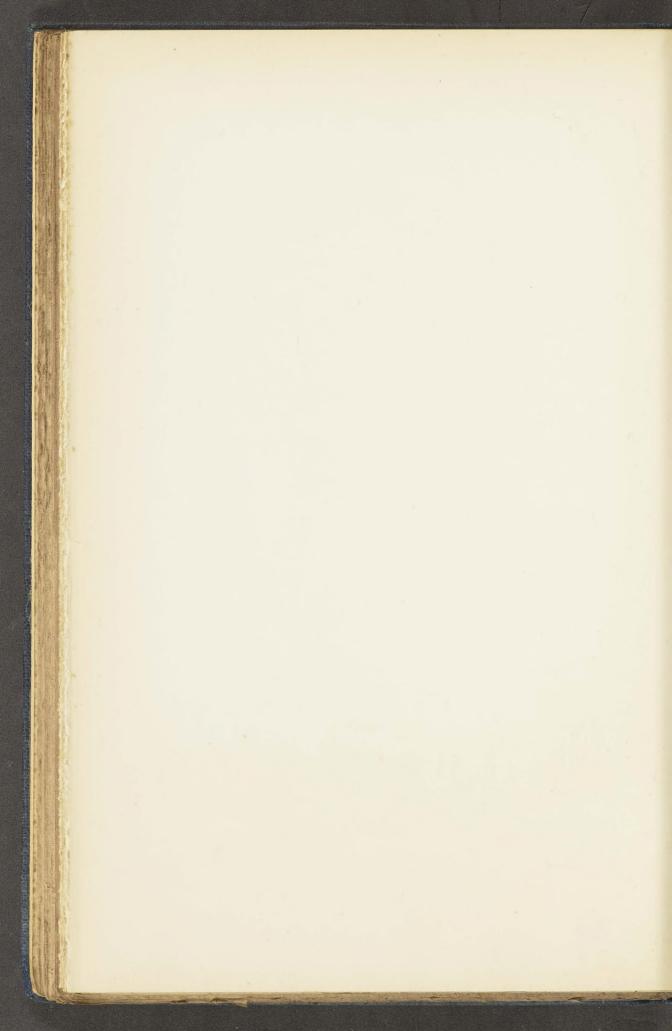
P.E.N.

Plaques & Scarab-shaped Seals.

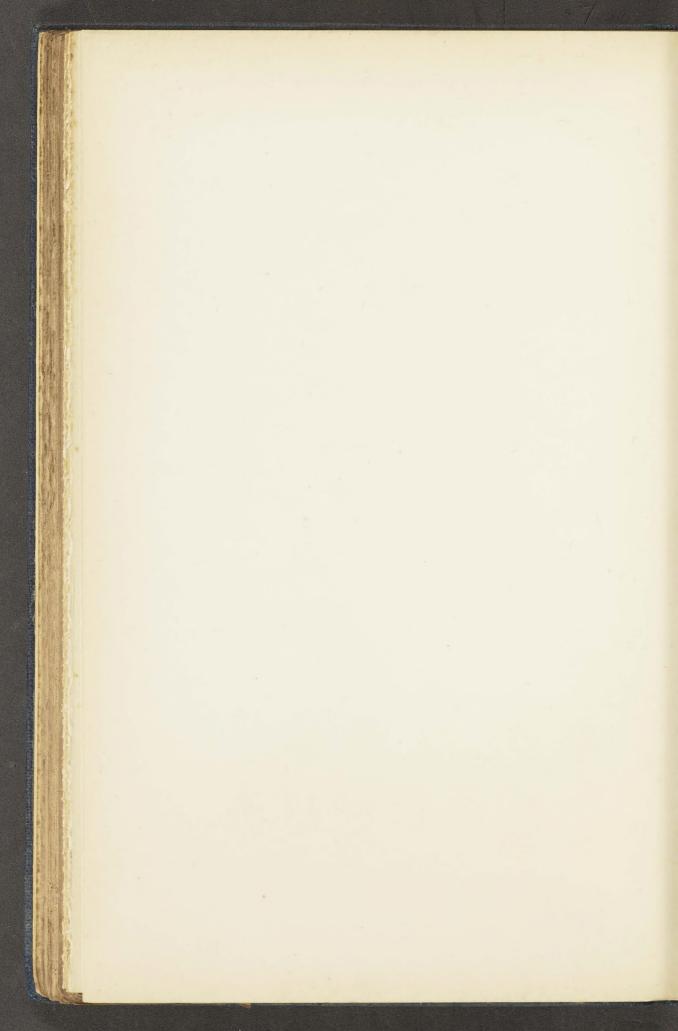




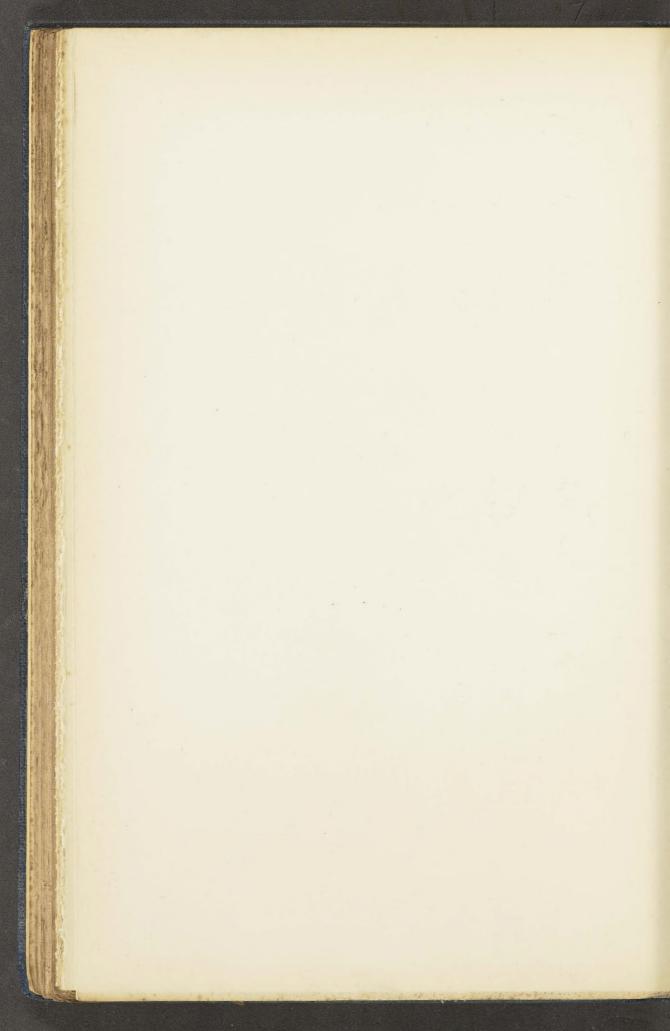
Scarab-shaped Seals.





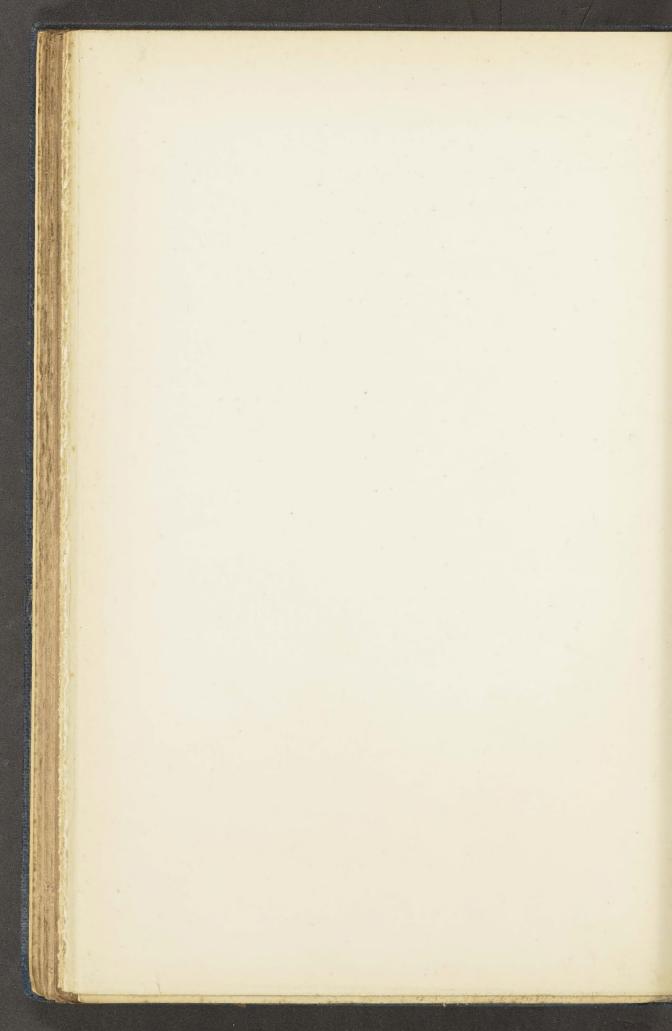






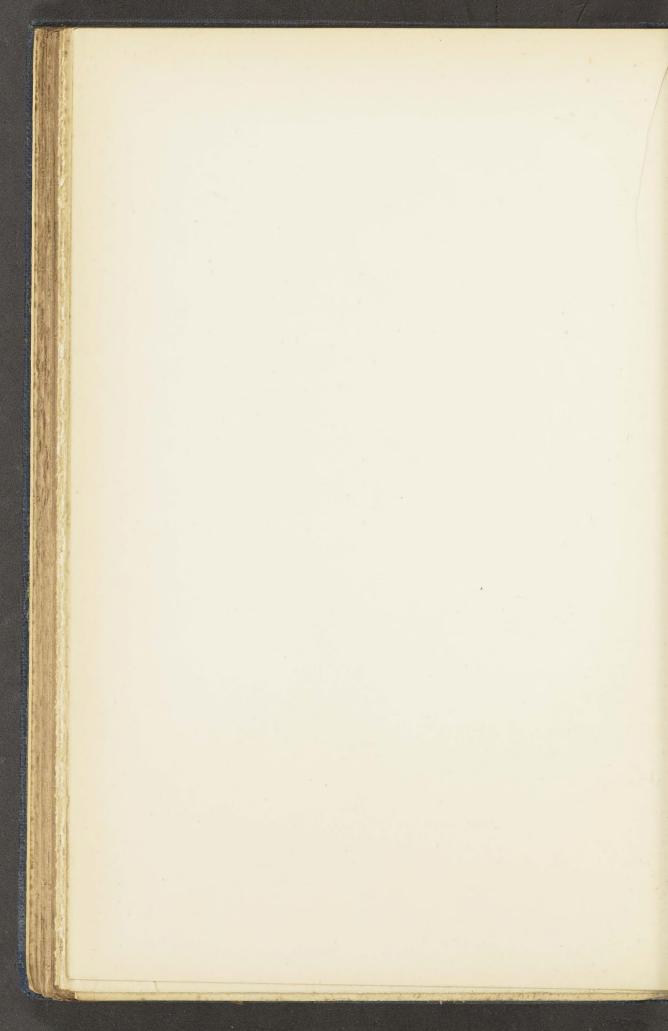


Plaques & Scarab-shaped Seals





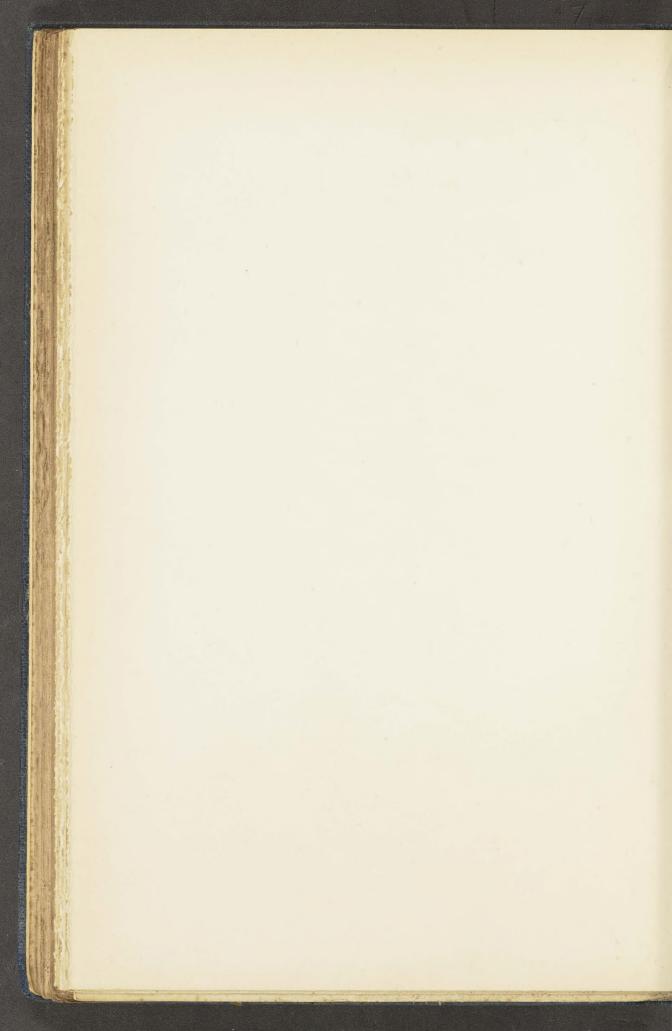
Scarab-shaped Seals





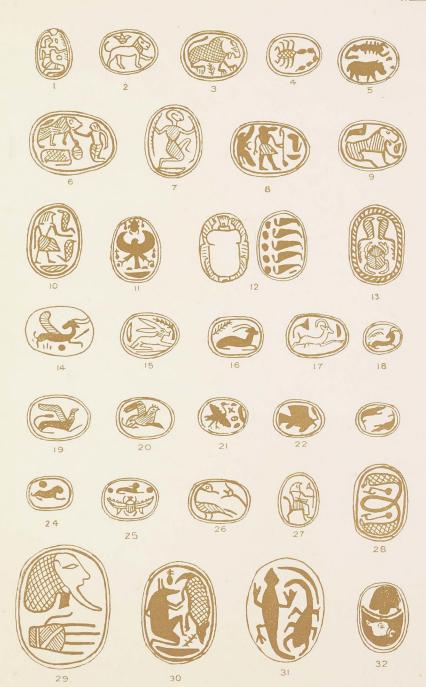
Scarab-shaped Seals

P.E.N.

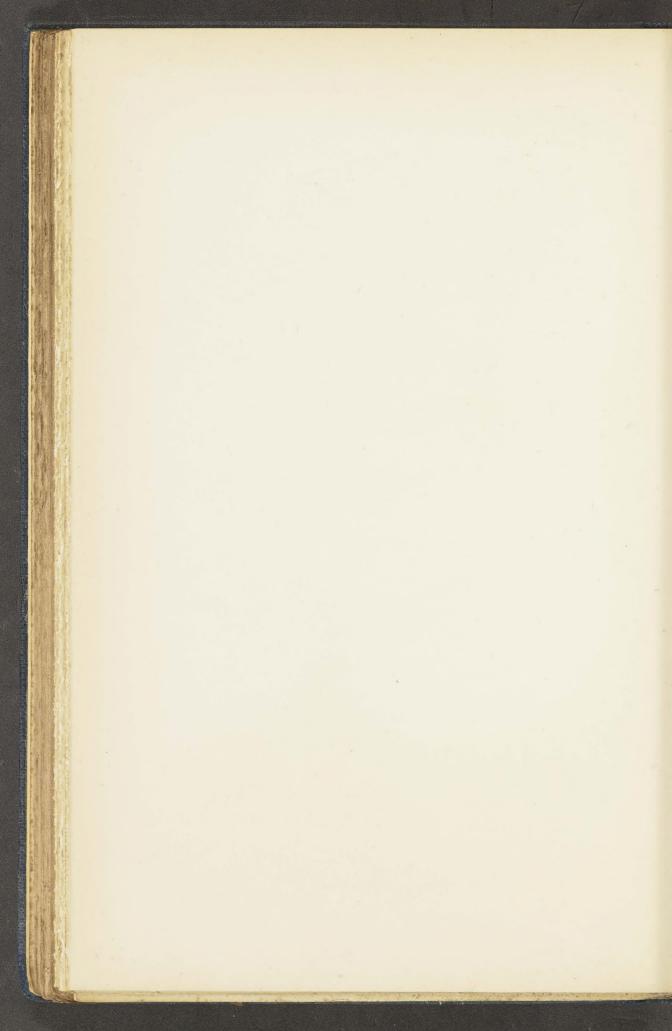


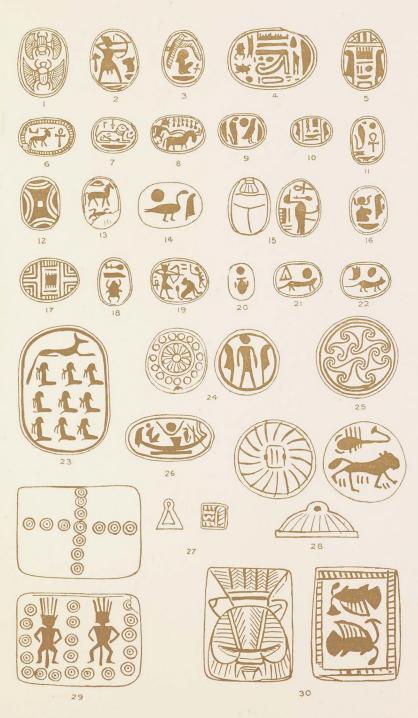
Timins' Collection

PI. XIV.



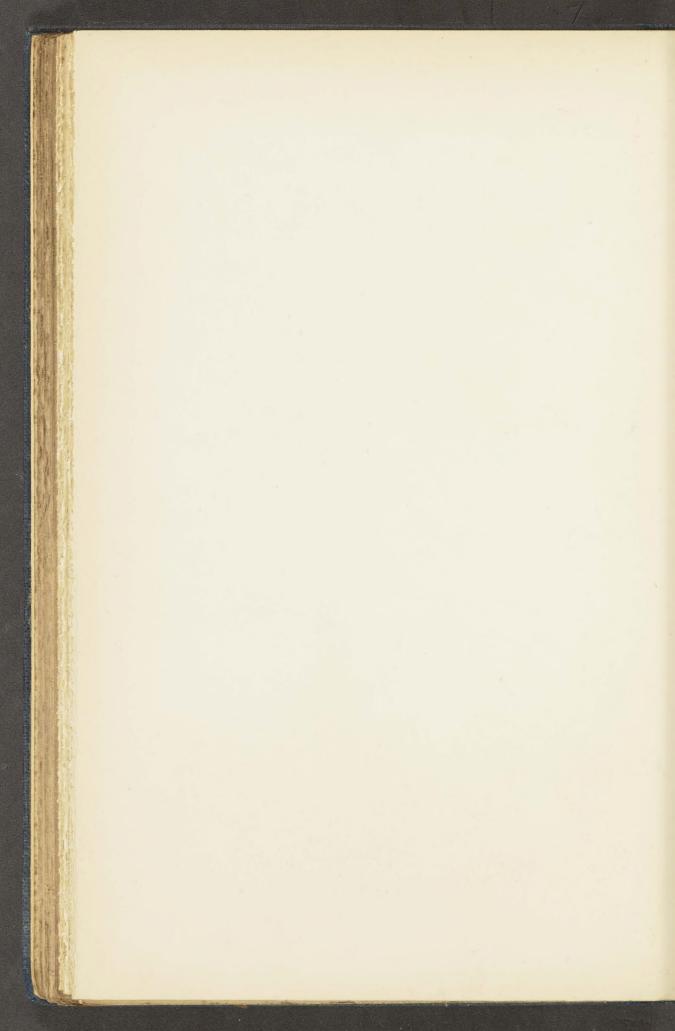
P.E.N





P.E.N.

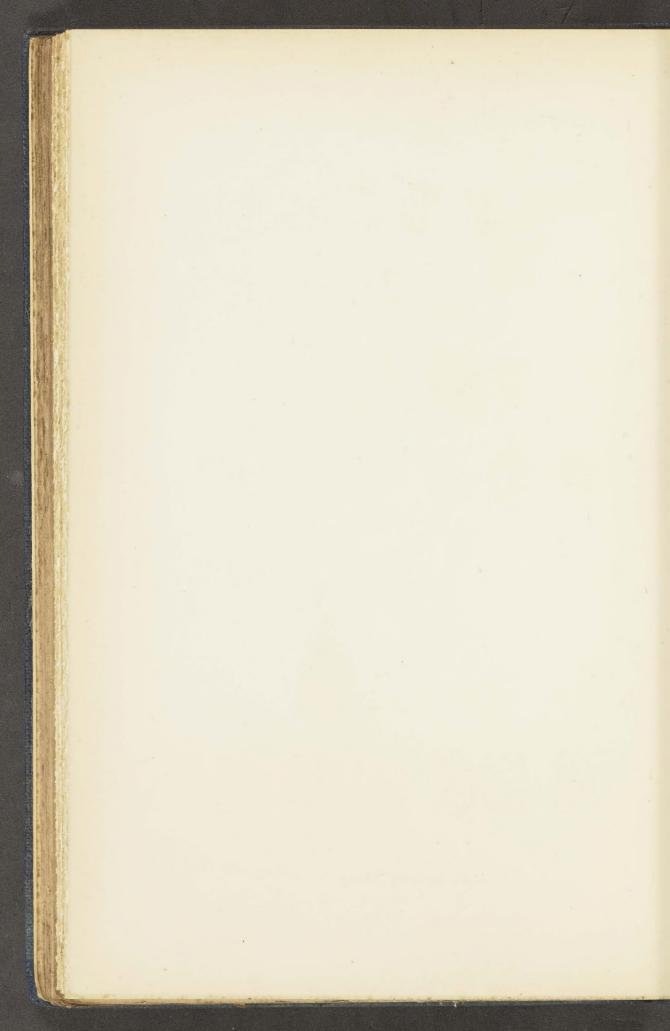
Plaques Scarab-shaped Seals

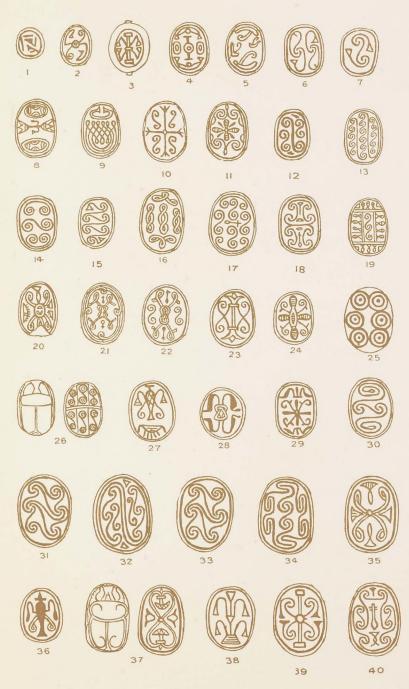




Scarab-shaped Seals

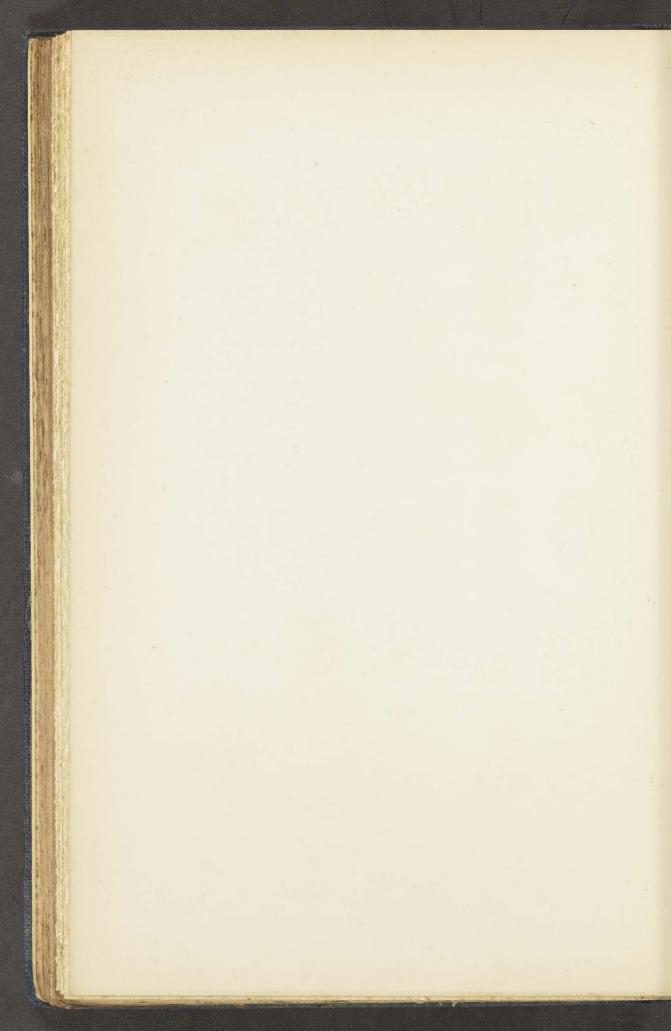
P.E.N.

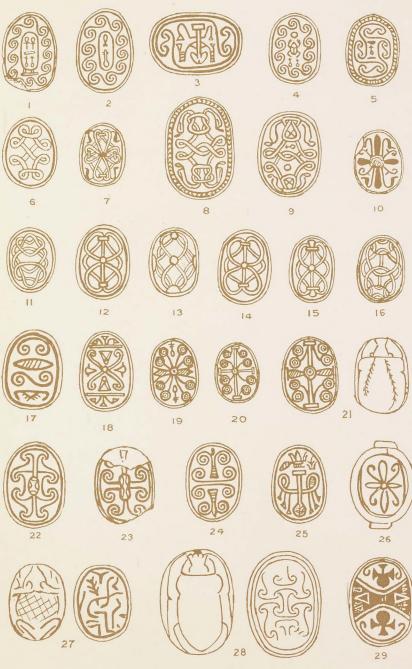




Scarab-shaped Seals

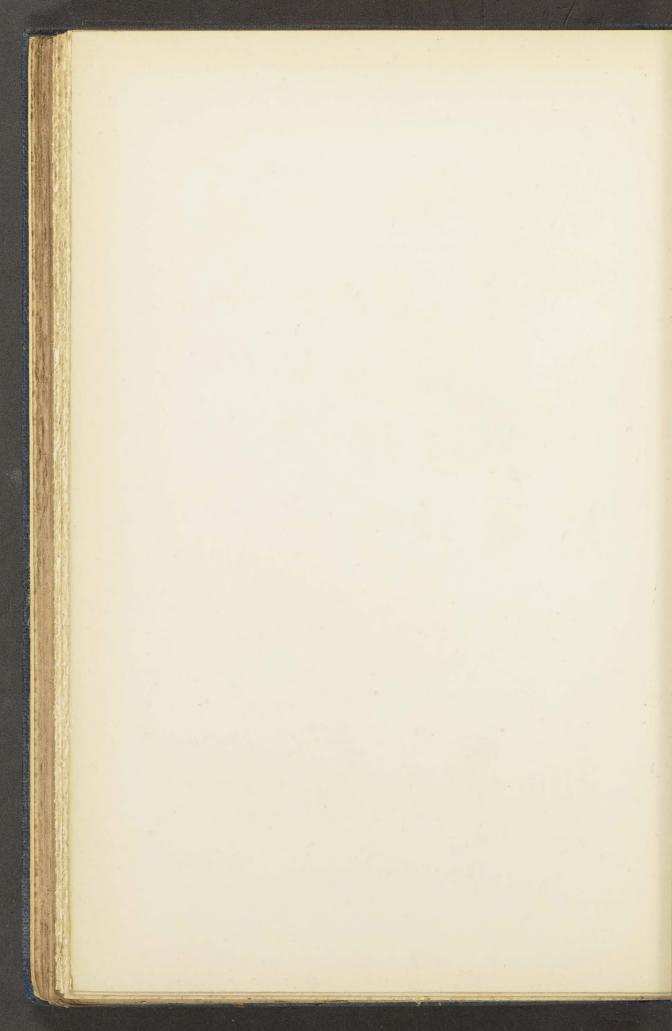
P.E.N.

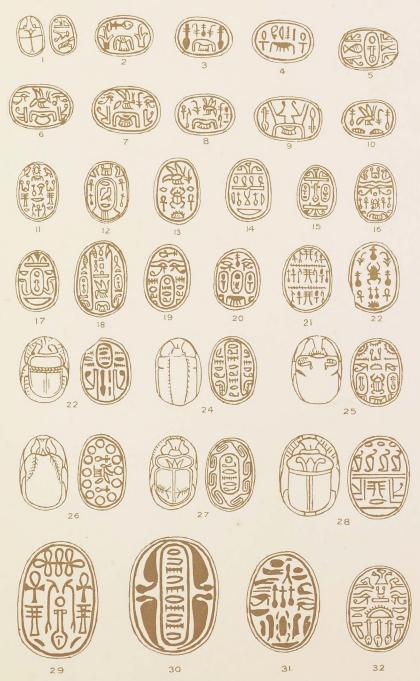




Scarab-shaped Seal

P.E.N.





Scarab-shaped Seals

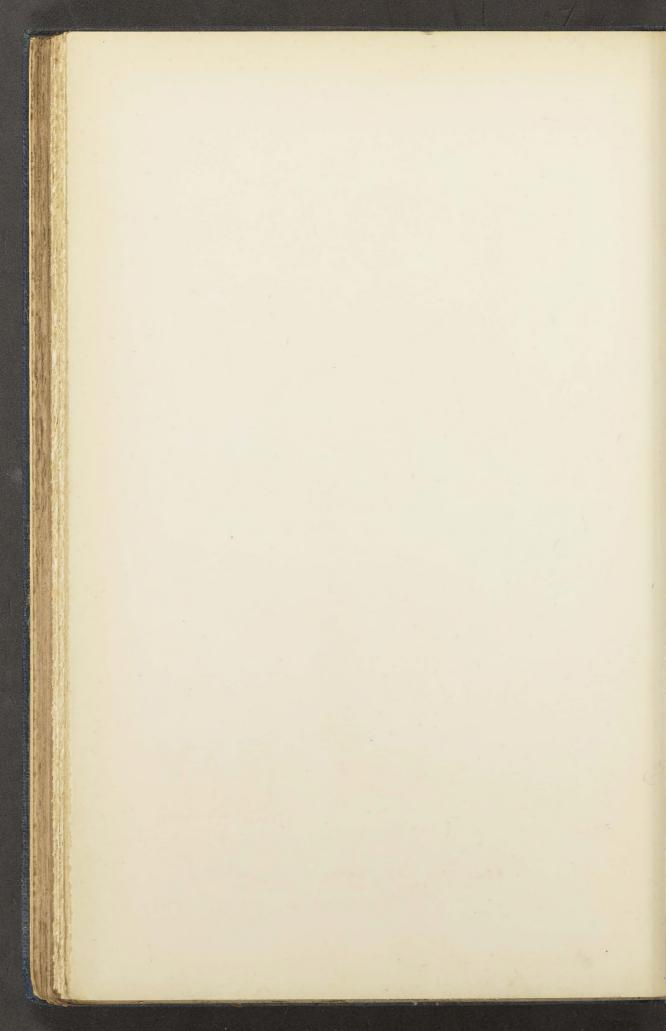
P.E.N

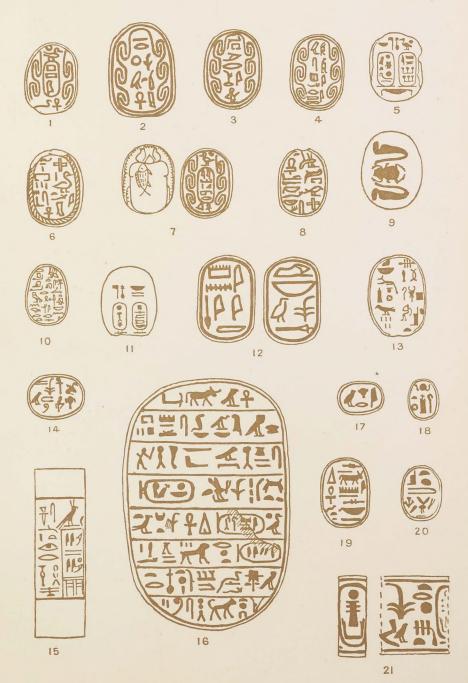




Scarab-shaped Seals

P.E.N





Additional Specimens.

